

## Faculti Summary

<https://staging.faculti.net/four-fundamental-dimensions-underlie-the-perception-of-human-actions/>

This video discusses the concept of action perception, which involves recognizing and evaluating the actions of others. It provides an example of observing someone crossing the road and highlights how we make judgments based on various traits such as speed, direction, and intention behind the action. The author introduces the idea of "conceptual spaces" — mental frameworks where we categorize and assess actions based on their characteristics.

A detailed study was conducted to explore the conceptual space underlying action perception, utilizing motion capture technology to record 240 different actions performed by actors. The findings revealed four main dimensions through exploratory factor analysis (EFA) that people use to evaluate actions:

1. **Friendliness** - Evaluating actions on a scale from positive/prosocial to negative/untrustworthy.
2. **Formalness** - Assessing perceived power and strength, ranging from dominant to weak.
3. **Plannedness** - Determining intentionality, from intentional and controlled actions to spontaneous and uncontrolled ones.
4. **Abduction** - Focusing on movements of limbs towards or away from the body.

The study found that judgments about friendliness and power are made quickly, likely due to their importance in social interactions, while evaluations of intentionality occur more slowly. The research suggests a possible overlap in the evaluation dimensions of actions and facial traits, implicating shared conceptual spaces in how we assess social information.